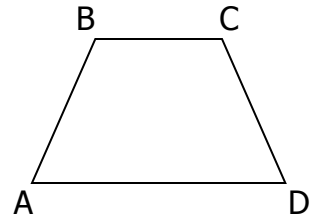


## Section 5.5: Trapezoids Notes

**Trapezoid:** A quadrilateral with *exactly* \_\_\_\_\_ pair of \_\_\_\_\_ sides.

- ◆ \_\_\_\_\_: the parallel sides
- ◆ \_\_\_\_\_: the non-parallel sides

In trap ABCD,  $\angle A$  &  $\angle B$  and  $\angle C$  &  $\angle D$  are \_\_\_\_\_,  
so they are \_\_\_\_\_.

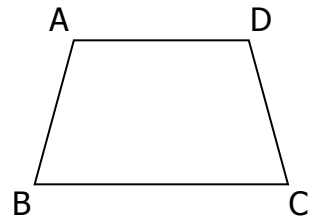
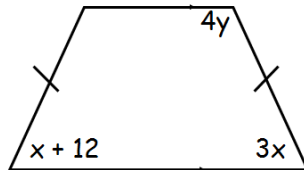


**Isosceles Trapezoid:** A trapezoid with \_\_\_\_\_ legs.

- ◆ **Theorem 5-18:** The base angles of an isos. trap are \_\_\_\_\_.

If trap ABCD has  $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{DC}$ , then  $\angle A$  \_\_\_  $\angle D$  and  $\angle B$  \_\_\_  $\angle C$ .

*Algebra Connection:*

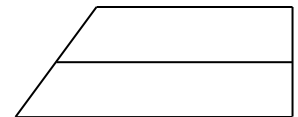


**Median (of a trap):** The segment that joins the \_\_\_\_\_  
of the legs.

- ◆ **Theorem 5-19:**

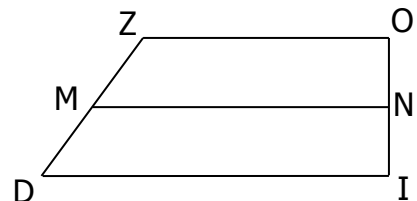
The median of a trapezoid

- (1) is \_\_\_\_\_ to the bases
- (2) has a length equal to the \_\_\_\_\_  
of the base lengths.



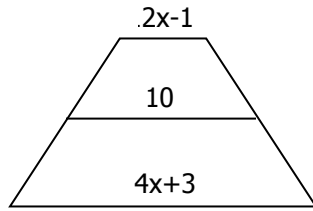
If trapezoid ZOID has median  $\overline{MN}$ , then

- (1)  $\overline{ZO}$  \_\_\_  $\overline{MN}$  \_\_\_  $\overline{DI}$
- (2)  $MN =$  \_\_\_  $(ZO + DI)$  or \_\_\_\_\_

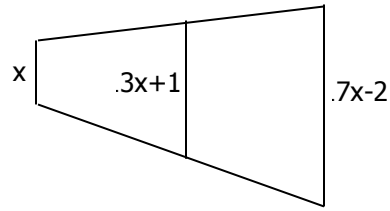


Each diagram shows a trapezoid and its median. Find the value of  $x$ .

1)  $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



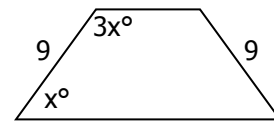
2)  $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



Find the measure of each angle in the isosceles trapezoid.

3) One angle of an isosceles trapezoid has measure 48. Find the measures of the other angles.

4)



In  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $AX = XM = MB$  and  $AY = YN = NC$ .

5) If  $XY = 6$ , and  $BC = 18$ , then  $MN = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

6) If  $XY = 12$ , then  $MN = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

7) If  $XY = 9$ , then  $MN = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  and  $BC = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

8) If  $MN = 32$ , then  $XY = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  and  $BC = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

9) If  $XY = 8$  and  $MN = x + 12$ , then  $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  and  $BC = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

